## BEFORE THE CALIFORNIA BOARD OF ACCOUNTANCY DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

Case No. AC-2012-46

MICHAEL ALAN KUHN 3300 Irvine Avenue #260 Newport Beach, CA 92660 OAH No. 2012100995

Certified Public Accountant Certificate No. CPA 21402

Respondent.

#### **DECISION AND ORDER**

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted by the California Board of Accountancy, Department of Consumer Affairs, as its Decision in this matter.

This Decision shall become effective on August 31, 2013.

It is so ORDERED August 1, 2013.

FOR THE CALIFORNIA BOARD OF

**ACCOUNTANCY** 

DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS

		,,,	
1	KAMALA D. HARRIS		
2	Attorney General of California JAMES M. LEDAKIS		
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General ERIN M. SUNSERI		
	Deputy Attorney General		
4	State Bar No. 207031 110 West "A" Street, Suite 1100		
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6	San Diego, CA 92186-5266		
7	Telephone: (619) 645-2071 Facsimile: (619) 645-2061		
8	Attorneys for Complainant		
9	BEFORE THE		
	CALIFORNIA BOARD OF ACCOUNTANCY DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS		
10	STATE OF C	CALIFORNIA	
11	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. AC-2012-46	
12			
13	MICHAEL ALAN KUHN 3300 Irvine Avenue #260	OAH No. 2012100995	
14	Newport Beach, CA 92660	STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND DISCIPLINARY ORDER	
15	Certified Public Accountant Certificate		
16	No. CPA 21402		
17	Respondent.		
18	IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED by and between the parties to the above		
19	entitled proceedings that the following matters are true:		
20	<u>PARTIES</u>		
21	1. Patti Bowers (Complainant) is the Executive Officer of the California Board of		
22	Accountancy. She brought this action solely in her official capacity and is represented in this		
23	matter by Kamala D. Harris, Attorney General of the State of California, by Erin M. Sunseri,		
24	Deputy Attorney General.		
25	2. Respondent Michael Alan Kuhn (Respondent) is representing himself in this		
26	proceeding and has chosen not to exercise his right to be represented by counsel.		
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3. On or about April 25, 1975, the California Board of Accountancy issued Certified Public Accountant Certificate No. CPA 21402 to Respondent. The Certified Public Accountant Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in Accusation No. AC-2012-46 and will expire on August 31, 2014, unless renewed.

#### **JURISDICTION**

- 4. Accusation No. AC-2012-46 was filed before the California Board of Accountancy (CBA), Department of Consumer Affairs, and is currently pending against Respondent. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on August 14, 2012. Respondent timely filed his Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation.
- 5. A copy of Accusation No. AC-2012-46 is attached as Exhibit "A" and incorporated herein by reference.

#### **ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS**

- 6. Respondent has carefully read, and understands the charges and allegations in Accusation No. AC-2012-46. Respondent has also carefully read, and understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.
- 7. Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to be represented by counsel at his own expense; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against him; the right to present evidence and to testify on his own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.
- 8. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

#### CULPABILITY

9. Respondent admits the truth of each and every charge and allegation in Accusation No. AC-2012-46.

10. Respondent agrees that his Certified Public Accountant Certificate is subject to discipline and he agrees to be bound by the CBA's probationary terms as set forth in the Disciplinary Order below.

#### RESERVATION

11. The admissions made by Respondent herein are only for the purposes of this proceeding, or any other proceedings in which the California Board of Accountancy or other professional licensing agency is involved, and shall not be admissible in any other criminal or civil proceeding.

#### CONTINGENCY

- 12. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the California Board of Accountancy. Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the California Board of Accountancy may communicate directly with the CBA regarding this stipulation and settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent. By signing the stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the CBA considers and acts upon it. If the CBA fails to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between the parties, and the CBA shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter.
- 13. The parties understand and agree that facsimile copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including facsimile signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.
- 14. This Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is intended by the parties to be an integrated writing representing the complete, final, and exclusive embodiment of their agreement. It supersedes any and all prior or contemporaneous agreements, understandings, discussions, negotiations, and commitments (written or oral). This Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order may not be altered, amended, modified, supplemented, or otherwise changed except by a writing executed by an authorized representative of each of the parties.

15. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that the CBA may, without further notice or formal proceeding, issue and enter the following Disciplinary Order:

#### DISCIPLINARY ORDER

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Certified Public Accountant No. CPA 21402 issued to Respondent Michael Alan Kuhn is revoked. However, the revocation is stayed and Respondent is placed on probation for three (3) years on the following terms and conditions.

#### 1. Obey All Laws

Respondent shall obey all federal, California, other states' and local laws, including those rules relating to the practice of public accountancy in California.

#### 2. Cost Reimbursement

Respondent shall reimburse the CBA \$3,500.00 for its investigation and prosecution costs.

The payment shall be made as follows: quarterly payments (due with quarterly written reports), the final payment being due six months before probation is scheduled to terminate.

#### 3. Submit Written Reports

Respondent shall submit, within 10 days of completion of the quarter, written reports to the CBA on a form obtained from the CBA. The respondent shall submit, under penalty of perjury, such other written reports, declarations, and verification of actions as are required. These declarations shall contain statements relative to respondent's compliance with all the terms and conditions of probation. Respondent shall immediately execute all release of information forms as may be required by the CBA or its representatives.

#### 4. Personal Appearances

Respondent shall, during the period of probation, appear in person at interviews/meetings as directed by the CBA or its designated representatives, provided such notification is accomplished in a timely manner.

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#### 5. Comply With Probation

Respondent shall fully comply with the terms and conditions of the probation imposed by the CBA and shall cooperate fully with representatives of the California Board of Accountancy in its monitoring and investigation of the respondent's compliance with probation terms and conditions.

#### 6. Practice Investigation

Respondent shall be subject to, and shall permit, a practice investigation of the respondent's professional practice. Such a practice investigation shall be conducted by representatives of the CBA, provided notification of such review is accomplished in a timely manner.

#### 7. Comply With Citations

Respondent shall comply with all final orders resulting from citations issued by the California Board of Accountancy.

#### 8. Tolling of Probation for Out-of-State Residence/Practice

In the event respondent should leave California to reside or practice outside this state, respondent must notify the CBA in writing of the dates of departure and return. Periods of non-California residency or practice outside the state shall not apply to reduction of the probationary period, or of any suspension. No obligation imposed herein, including requirements to file written reports, reimburse the CBA costs, and make restitution to consumers, shall be suspended or otherwise affected by such periods of out-of-state residency or practice except at the written direction of the CBA.

#### 9. Violation of Probation

If respondent violates probation in any respect, the CBA, after giving respondent notice and an opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. If an accusation or a petition to revoke probation is filed against respondent during probation, the CBA shall have continuing jurisdiction until the matter is final, and the period of probation shall be extended until the matter is final.

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The CBA's Executive Officer may issue a citation under California Code of Regulations, Section 95, to a licensee for a violation of a term or condition contained in a decision placing that licensee on probation.

#### 10. Completion of Probation

Upon successful completion of probation, respondent's license will be fully restored.

#### 11. Restitution

Respondent shall make restitution to Ted Bonanno in the amount of \$10,000.00, and shall provide the CBA with proof of payment in full within 45 days of the effective date of the Decision and Order.

#### 12. Library Reference Materials

Respondent shall have immediate access to, shall use, and shall maintain published materials and/or checklists that are consistent with the practice, including reference resources that focus on California taxation. Such materials and checklists shall be produced on-site for review by the CBA or its designee upon reasonable notice.

#### 13. Ethics Continuing Education

Respondent shall complete four hours of continuing education in course subject matter pertaining to the following: a review of nationally recognized codes of conduct emphasizing how the codes relate to professional responsibilities; case-based instruction focusing on real-life situational learning; ethical dilemmas facing the accounting profession; or business ethics, ethical sensitivity, and consumer expectations. Courses must be a minimum of one hour as described in California Code of Regulations Section 88.2.

If respondent fails to complete said courses within the first six months of the probationary period, respondent shall so notify the CBA and shall cease practice until respondent completes said courses, has submitted proof of same to the CBA, and has been notified by the CBA that he or she may resume practice. Failure to complete the required courses no later than 100 days prior to the termination of probation shall constitute a violation of probation.

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#### 14. Active License Status

Respondent shall at all times maintain an active license status with the CBA, including during any period of suspension. If the license is expired at the time the CBA's decision becomes effective, the license must be renewed within 30 days of the effective date of the decision.

#### 15. Administrative Penalty

Respondent shall pay to the CBA an administrative penalty in the amount of \$2,500.00 for violation of Section 5100(g) of the California Accountancy Act. The payment shall be made within 90 days of the date the CBA's decision is final.

#### ACCEPTANCE

I have carefully read the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will have on my Certified Public Accountant Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the California Board of Accountancy.

DATED: June 4, 2013

MICHAEL ALAN KUHN

#### **ENDORSEMEN'T**

The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully submitted for consideration by the California Board of Accountancy of the Department of Consumer Affairs.

Dated: 7/15/13

Respectfully submitted

Attorney General of California

James M. Ledakis

Supervising Deputy Attorney General Erin M. Sunseri

Deputy Attorney General
Attorneys for Complainant

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STIPULATED SETTLEMENT (AC-2012-46)

Exhibit A

Accusation No. AC-2012-46

,			
1	KAMALA D. HARRIS		
2	Attorney General of California JAMES M. LEDAKIS		
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General ERIN M. SUNSERI		
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 207031		
5	110 West "A" Street, Suite 1100 San Diego, CA 92101		
6	P.O. Box 85266 San Diego, CA 92186-5266		
7	Telephone: (619) 645-2071		
	Facsimile: (619) 645-2061 Attorneys for Complainant		
8	BEFORE THE		
9	CALIFORNIA BOARD OF ACCOUNTANCY DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS		
10	STATE OF CALIFORNIA		
11	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. AC-2012-46	
12	MICHAEL ALAN KUHN	Case No. AC-2012-40	
13	3300 Irvine Avenue #260	A G G H G A M T G N	
14	Newport Beach, CA 92660	ACCUSATION	
15	Certified Public Accountant Certificate No. CPA 21402		
16	Respondent.		
17			
18	Complainant alleges:		
19	<u>PARTIES</u>		
20	1. Patti Bowers (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in her official capacity as		
21	the Executive Officer of the California Board of Accountancy, Department of Consumer Affairs		
22	2. On or about April 25, 1975, the California Board of Accountancy issued Certified		
23	Public Accountant Certificate No. CPA 21402 to Michael Alan Kuhn (Respondent). The		
24	Certified Public Accountant Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the		
25	charges brought herein and will expire on August 31, 2012, unless renewed.		
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28	<i>                                     </i>		

#### JURISDICTION

- 3. This Accusation is brought before the California Board of Accountancy (CBA), Department of Consumer Affairs, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code unless otherwise indicated.
- 4. Section 5109 of the Code provides that the expiration, cancellation, forfeiture, or suspension of a license, practice privilege, or other authority to practice public accountancy by operation of law or by order or decision of the board or a court of law, the placement of a license on a retired status, or the voluntary surrender of a license by a licensee shall not deprive the board of jurisdiction to commence or proceed with any investigation of or action or disciplinary proceeding against the licensee, or to render a decision suspending or revoking the license.
  - 5. Section 5100 states, in pertinent part:

After notice and hearing the board may revoke, suspend, or refuse to renew any permit or certificate granted under Article 4 (commencing with Section 5070) and Article 5 (commencing with Section 5080), or may censure the holder of that permit or certificate for unprofessional conduct that includes, but is not limited to, one or any combination of the following causes:

. . .

(c) Dishonesty, fraud, gross negligence, or repeated negligent acts committed in the same or different engagements, for the same or different clients, or any combination of engagements or clients, each resulting in a violation of applicable professional standards that indicate a lack of competency in the practice of public accountancy or in the performance of the bookkeeping operations described in Section 5052.

. . . .

(g) Willful violation of this chapter or any rule or regulation promulgated by the board under the authority granted under this chapter.

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#### STATUTORY AND REGULATORY PROVISIONS

6. California Code of Regulations, Title 16, section 52, states in pertinent part that a licensee shall respond to any inquiry by the Board or its appointed representatives within 30 days. The response shall include making available all files, working papers, and other documents requested. A licensee shall respond to any subpoena issued by the Board or its executive officer or the assistant executive officer in the absence of the executive officer within 30 days and in accordance with the provisions of the Accountancy Act and other applicable laws or regulations. A licensee shall appear in person upon written notice or subpoena issued by the Board or its executive officer or the assistant executive officer in the absence of the executive officer. A licensee shall provide true and accurate information and responses to questions, subpoenas, interrogatories or other requests for information or documents and not take any action to obstruct any Board inquiry, investigation, hearing or proceeding.

#### **COST RECOVERY**

7. Section 5107(a) of the Code states, in pertinent part, that the executive officer of the board may request the administrative law judge, as part of the proposed decision in a disciplinary proceeding, to direct any holder of a permit or certificate found to have committed a violation or violations of this chapter to pay to the board all reasonable costs of investigation and prosecution of the case, including, but not limited to, attorneys' fees. The board shall not recover costs incurred at the administrative hearing.

#### **FACTS**

- 8. On or about May 20, 2010, First Time Home Buyer Ted B. (T.B.) advised Respondent that T.B. was about to purchase a home and requested that Respondent submit the "First Time Home Buyer" tax credit forms to the IRS and to the California Franchise Tax Board.
  - 9. Respondent accepted T.B.'s request, and properly filed the federal (IRS) form.
- 10. On or about May 20, 2010, Respondent advised T.B. that Respondent "would have to research" the California tax credit, and would get back to T.B.
  - 11. T.B. closed escrow on his new home purchase on June 3, 2010.

- 12. T.B. sent Respondent numerous follow-up emails regarding the status of the California tax credit, on June 9th, 10th, 11th, 13th and 14th, 2010.
- 13. On or about June 11th, 2010, T.B. asked Respondent if Respondent had determined T.B.'s eligibility for the California tax credit. Respondent replied that T.B. does qualify for the tax credit, but that the money the state had allotted to the program had been exhausted. On or about June 13th, 2010, T.B. emailed Respondent again, asking Respondent if the money for the program had truly been exhausted in 11 days.
- 14. On or about June 14th, 2010, Respondent replied that he had provided T.B. with all of the information Respondent knew, and that the form was not included in his software.

  Respondent advised T.B. that he would "check further."
- 15. On or about June 21, 2010, T.B. filed the California First Time Home Buyer Tax Credit Form himself, via facsimile, as directed on the California Franchise Tax Board website. T.B. filed this form, without the assistance of Respondent, 17 days after closing. On June 20th, 2010, T.B. sent Respondent another email, advising him that T.B. had found the California First Time Home Buyer Tax Credit form. T.B. sent Respondent the link to the form. Respondent replied "Let me know if they accept your application. I check [sic] with the FTB two weeks ago and they said there were no funds. Unfortunately, you don't always get the correct answer when to [sic] talk to the government offices."
- 16. On or about January 25, 2011, T.B. received a letter from the California Franchise Tax Board stating that T.B.'s application for the First Time Home Buyer Tax Credit was denied because more than 14 days had passed since escrow closed. T.B. had filed the California First Time Home Buyer Tax Credit form on the 17th day after escrow closed.
- 17. Respondent failed to assist T.B. during the two week filing window for the California First Time Home Buyer Tax Credit after agreeing to do so. The information necessary was readily available on the internet.
- 18. T.B. made multiple attempts to reach Respondent, leaving messages and sending email messages explaining the situation and attempting to schedule a telephone conference.

  Respondent requested that T.B. fax him a copy of the denial letter from the California Franchise

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Tax Board via facsimile. T.B. faxed the denial letter to Respondent immediately. Respondent failed to respond any further to T.B.'s multiple telephone calls and email messages.

- 19. On or about February 7, 2011, the CBA received a complaint from T.B. regarding Respondent's failure to adequately review the program requirements and timely prepare T.B.'s application for the California First Time Home Buyer Tax Credit.
- 20. On or about March 7, 2011, the Enforcement Division of the CBA sent Respondent a letter advising him that an investigator had been assigned to the case, and requesting his written response to the complaint. The investigator obtained information readily available from the California Franchise Tax Board website entitled "2010 Tax Credit for New Home/First-Time Buyer." The information reflected that the California Franchise Tax Board stopped accepting First-Time Buyer applications as of August 15, 2010, along with other information about the program, process, and application requirements.
- 21. On or about May 11, 2011, the investigator spoke with Respondent via telephone and advised him that she had not received his response to her letter. The investigator sent a second letter to Respondent again requesting his written response to the complaint and advising him that his failure to respond may result in enforcement action.
- 22. On or about May 20, 2011, Respondent sent the CBA a letter in which he stated that the Respondent is an attorney, and has threatened litigation. Respondent stated it would not be appropriate for him to make any comment that could become public record or available by subpoena. Respondent further stated that it was his understanding that California is still reviewing claims for the new home credit that have been submitted to determine if they are valid and has not made final determination on claims filed.
- 23. On or about September 1, 2011, the investigator left a message for the Respondent to call her. She received no response.
- 24. On or about September 26, 2011, the CBA sent a letter to Respondent requesting his appearance at the CBA's Investigative Hearing, scheduled for November 3, 2011.

- 25. On or about October 7, 2011, the supervising investigative CPA called Respondent regarding the scheduled Investigative Hearing. Respondent was advised that his appearance was required, and that his written response was required by October 14, 2011.
- 26. On or about October 17, 2011, the CBA sent a letter to Respondent advising him that the time of his appearance at the Investigative Hearing had been changed from 1:00 p.m. to 3:00 p.m.
- 27. On or about November 3, 2011, the CBA Enforcement Advisory Committee held an Investigative Hearing to obtain additional information from Respondent regarding T.B.'s complaint. Respondent did not appear at the hearing.

#### FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

#### (Dishonesty)

28. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under Business and Professions Code section 5100(c) as detailed above in paragraphs 8 through 27, in that Respondent failed to timely and accurately advise his client, T.B., on the California Franchise Tax Board First Time Home Buyer Tax Credit despite repeated assurances that he was "researching" it. Respondent failed to timely and accurately prepare T.B.'s California Franchise Tax Board First Time Home Buyer Tax Credit, despite his assurances that he was doing so, and T.B.'s reliance on Respondent's false representations. Instead, Respondent advised T.B. that the program for the tax credit had run out of money when, in fact, that was not the case. Accurate information on the tax credit was readily available on the internet.

#### SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

#### (Gross Negligence)

29. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under Business and Professions Code section 5100(c) as detailed above in paragraphs 8 through 28, in that Respondent failed to timely and accurately advise his client, T.B., on the California Franchise Tax Board First Time Home Buyer Tax Credit despite repeated assurances that he was "researching" it. Respondent failed to timely and accurately prepare T.B.'s California Franchise Tax Board First Time Home Buyer Tax Credit, despite his acceptance of T.B.'s request that he do so, his assurances that he was doing so,

and T.B.'s reliance on Respondent's false representations. The information on the tax credit was readily available on the internet. Respondent's failure to timely prepare the application for T.B.'s tax credit resulted in T.B. being denied a \$10,000.00 tax credit to which he was otherwise entitled.

#### THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

#### (Repeated Acts of Negligence)

30. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under Business and Professions Code section 5100(c) as detailed above in paragraphs 8 through 29, in that Respondent failed to timely and accurately prepare T.B.'s application for the California Franchise Tax Board First Time Home Buyer Tax Credit, repeatedly provided false or inaccurate information to T.B., and ultimately caused T.B. to be denied a \$10,000.00 tax credit to which he was otherwise entitled.

#### FOURTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

#### (Willful Violation of the Accountancy Act)

31. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under Business and Professions Code section 5100(c) as detailed above in paragraphs 8 through 30, in that Respondent's actions reflect willful violations of the Accountancy Act.

#### FIFTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

#### (Failure to Respond to Board Inquiry)

33. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under California Code of Regulations
Title 16, Section 52, in conjunction with Business and Professions Code section 5100(g) as
detailed above in paragraphs 8 through 32, in that Respondent failed to respond fully or timely to
CBA's inquiry into T.B.'s complaint. In the information provided by Respondent to CBA,
Respondent claimed that T.B.'s application for the tax credit was pending the Franchise Tax
Board's review; however Respondent had already been provided with a copy of Franchise Tax
Board's denial letter to T.B., and the grounds for the denial. Respondent's written response to the

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